Contents

From Granular Matter to Generalized Continuum
J.D. Goddard 1
1 Introduction 1
1.1 Mathematical Preliminaries 3
1.2 Balances 4
2 Micromechanics 5
2.1 Granular Microstructure and Rotation 5
2.2 Graph Theory for Extrinsic Modes 7
2.3 Extrinsic Power 12
3 Energy-Based Homogenization 13
3.1 Intrinsic Moments and Continuum Fields 15
4 Conclusions 17
Appendix: Simplex and Edge-Complex Gradients 17
References 20

Generalized Kinetic Maxwell Type Models of Granular Gases
A.V. Bobylev, C. Cercignani, and I.M. Gamba 23
1 Introduction 23
2 Maxwell Models of the Boltzmann Equation 26
3 Isotropic Maxwell Model in the Fourier Representation 28
4 Models with Multiple Interactions 30
4.1 Statement of the General Problem 31
5 The General Problem in Fourier Representation 33
5.1 Existence and Uniqueness of Solutions 33
5.2 Large Time Asymptotics 34
5.3 Existence of Self-Similar Solutions 41
5.4 Properties of Self-Similar Solutions 42

6 Main Results for Maxwell Models with Multiple Interactions 45
6.1 Self-Similar Asymptotics 45
6.2 Distribution Functions, Moments and Power-Like Tails 47
6.3 Applications to the Conservative or Dissipative Boltzmann Equation 51
References 56

Hydrodynamics from the Dissipative Boltzmann Equation
Giuseppe Toscani 59
1 Introduction 59
2 Modeling Dissipative Boltzmann Equation 62
3 Hydrodynamic Limit and the Euler Equations 65
4 Hydrodynamics from Homogeneous Cooling States 67
5 Conclusions 71
References 72

Bodies with Kinetic Substructure
Gianfranco Capriz 77
1 Kinetics 77
2 A Shadow Speck of Matter 79
3 Straining and Allied Notions 81
4 Balance Laws 84
5 Balance of Kinetic Energy 86
6 The First Principle 89
References 90

From Extended Thermodynamics to Granular Materials
Tommaso Ruggeri 91
1 Introduction 91
2 Boltzmann Equation and Moments 92
2.1 The Closure of Extended Thermodynamics 93
2.2 Macroscopic Approach of ET in the 13 Fields 93
3 Extended Thermodynamics of Moments 94
4 Maximization of Entropy 97
5 Maximum Characteristic Velocity in Classical Theory 98
6 Nesting Theories and Principal Subsystems 99
6.1 Example of 13-Moments Principal Subsystems 99
6.2 Lower Bound Estimate and Characteristic Velocities for Large n 100
7 Qualitative Analysis 102
7.1 Shizuta–Kawashima Condition 103
7.2 Global Existence of Smooth Solutions 103
8 Comparison with Experiments: Sound Waves and Light Scattering . . 104
References 105

Influence of Contact Modelling on the Macroscopic Plastic Response of Granular Soils Under Cyclic Loading
R. García-Rojo, S. McNamara, and H.J. Herrmann 109
1 Introduction 109
2 Discrete Element Methods 111
2.1 Boundary Conditions: Biaxial Test 112
2.2 Molecular Dynamics 113
2.3 The Normal-Dashpot Model 114
2.4 Contact Dynamics 115
3 Results 116
3.1 Comparing MD and CD 117
3.2 Comparing Different Visco-Elastic Laws 118
4 Conclusions 123
References 123

Fluctuations in Granular Gases
A. Barrat, A. Puglisi, E. Trizac, P. Visco, and F. van Wijland 125
1 Introduction 125
2 A Brief Introduction to Granular Gases 127
2.1 Boundary Driven Gases 128
2.2 Randomly Driven Gases 129
3 Total Energy Fluctuations in Vibrated and Driven Granular Gases 131
3.1 The Inhomogeneous Boundary Driven Gas 131
3.2 The Homogeneously Driven Case 135
4 A Large Deviation Theory for the Injected Power Fluctuations in the Homogeneous Driven Granular Gas 138
4.1 The Cumulants 141
4.2 The Solvable Infinite Dimension Limit 145
5 Fluctuations of Injected Power at Finite Times: Two Examples 146
5.1 The Homogeneous Driven Gas of Inelastic Hard Disks 146
5.2 The Boundary Driven Gas of Inelastic Hard Disks 153
6 The Dynamics of a Tracer Particle as a Non-Equilibrium Markov Process 157
6.1 Detailed Balance 158
6.2 Action Functionals 160
7 Conclusions 161
References 162

An Extended Continuum Theory for Granular Media
Pasquale Giovine 167
1 Introduction 167
2 A First Model 169
3 Rotations 171

4 Balance of Interactions for Material Bodies with Affine Microstructure . . . 173
5 Observers . . . 175
6 Dilatant Granular Materials with Rotating Grains . . . 177
7 Inertia Forces and Balance of Granular Energy . . . 179
8 Constitutive Restrictions in the Thermoelastic Case . . . 182
9 Suspension of Rigid Granules in a Fluid Matrix . . . 185
Appendix: Kinetic Energy Coefficients . . . 187
References . . . 190

Slow Motion in Granular Matter
Paolo Maria Mariano . . . 193
1 Introduction . . . 193
2 Representation of the Granularity . . . 194
3 Balance of Interactions: $\mathbb{R}^3 \ltimes SO(3)$ Invariance . . . 200
4 Evolution of the Local Numerosity of Granules . . . 204
5 A Single Granule Coinciding with the Generic Material Element . . . 207
References . . . 209

Index . . . 211